
Natch

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Pattern matching library.

1.1 Installation

```
pip install natch
```

1.2 Examples

1.2.1 Example: Authorization

```
import natch

@natch.pattern(
    natch.Any(),
    natch.Partial(
        user=natch.Partial(
            is_authenticated=True,
        ),
    ),
)
def get_user_profile(user_id, request):
    profile = dict()
    return profile

@natch.any()
def get_user_profile(user_id, request):
    raise Exception('Not authenticated.')
```

1.2.2 Example: Factorial

```
import natch

@natch.lt(0)
def factorial(x):
    x = abs(x)
    x = factorial(x)
    x = -1 * x
    return x

@natch.eq(0)
def factorial(x):
    return 1

@natch.eq(1)
def factorial(x):
    return 1

@natch.gt(1)
def factorial(x):
    x = x * factorial(x - 1)
    return x

for i in range(-5, 6):
    result = factorial(i)
    print(i, result)
```

1.2.3 Example: JSON Encoder

```
import natch

@natch.condition(lambda x: isinstance(x, bool))
def encode(data):
    return 'true' if data is True else 'false'

@natch.condition(lambda x: isinstance(x, int))
def encode(data):
    return str(data)

@natch.condition(lambda x: isinstance(x, str))
def encode(data):
    return f'"{data}"'

@natch.condition(lambda x: isinstance(x, list))
def encode(data):
```

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```

    encoded_segments = list()
    for segment in data:
        encoded_segment = encode(segment)
        encoded_segments.append(encoded_segment)
    inner = ', '.join(encoded_segments)
    return f'[{inner}]'

@natch.condition(lambda x: isinstance(x, dict))
def encode(data):
    inner_split = []
    for key, value in data.items():
        encoded_segment = encode(value)
        inner_split.append(f'"{key}": {encoded_segment}')
    inner = ', '.join(inner_split)
    return f'{{{inner}}}'

data = {'id': -1, 'username': 'ertgl', 'follows': ['neuro-sys'], 'is_active': True}

encoded_data = encode(data)
print(encoded_data)

```

1.2.4 Example: Perfect Square (Guard)

Natch is extendable. This is a how-to guide that shows extending Natch by writing custom rules.

```

import math
import natch

class IsPerfectSquare(natch.Rule):

    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        super(IsPerfectSquare, self).__init__()

    def does_match(self, *args, **kwargs):
        x = args[0]
        root = math.sqrt(x)
        does_match = int(root + 0.5) ** 2 == x
        return does_match

is_perfect_square = natch.make_rule_decorator(IsPerfectSquare)

@is_perfect_square()
def is_perfect(x):
    """

    Or:
    @natch.all_of(
        natch.Condition(

```

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```

        lambda x: isinstance(x, int),
    ),
    IsPerfectSquare(),
)

Or:
@natch.pattern(IsPerfectSquare())

"""
return True

@natch.any()
def is_perfect(x):
    return False

for i in range(10):
    result = is_perfect(i)
    print(i, result)

```

1.2.5 Example: Traversal

```

import natch

class Node(object):

    def __init__(self, **kwargs):
        self.value = kwargs.get('value')
        self.next = kwargs.get('next')

    @natch.partial(
        next=natch.Neq(None),
    )
    def get_next_node(self):
        return self.next

    @natch.partial(
        next=natch.Eq(None),
    )
    def get_next_node(self):
        return None

    def __str__(self):
        return str(self.value)

node = Node(
    value=0,
    next=Node(
        value=1,
        next=Node(
            value=2,
        ),
    ),
)

```

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```

    ),
)

current_node = node

for i in range(3):
    print(current_node)
    current_node = current_node.get_next_node()

```

1.2.6 Example: Traversal (Functional)

```

import natch

class Node(object):

    def __init__(self, **kwargs):
        self.value = kwargs.get('value')
        self.next = kwargs.get('next')

    def __str__(self):
        return str(self.value)

    @classmethod
    def new(cls, **kwargs):
        node = Node(**kwargs)
        return node

    @classmethod
    @natch.pattern(
        natch.Any(),
        natch.Partial(
            next=natch.Neq(None),
        ),
    )
    def get_next_node(cls, node):
        next_node = node.next
        return next_node

    @classmethod
    @natch.pattern(
        natch.Any(),
        natch.Partial(
            next=natch.Eq(None),
        ),
    )
    def get_next_node(cls, node):
        return None

    @classmethod
    @natch.pattern(
        natch.Any(),
        natch.Eq(None),
    )
    def get_next_node(cls, node):

```

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```
        return None

node = Node.new(
    value=0,
    next=Node.new(
        value=1,
        next=Node.new(
            value=2,
        ),
    ),
)

current_node = node

for i in range(5):
    print(current_node)
    current_node = Node.get_next_node(current_node)
```

```
class natch.abstract.Hasher(*args, **kwargs)

    hash(obj)

class natch.abstract.Registry(*args, **kwargs)

    del_hasher()
    del_index()
    get_hasher()
    get_index()
    hasher
    index
    lookup(func, *args, **kwargs)
    register(func, rule)
        Register a virtual subclass of an ABC.

        Returns the subclass, to allow usage as a class decorator.
    set_hasher(hasher)
    set_index(index)
    unregister(func, rule)
class natch.abstract.Rule(*args, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
```

```
does_match (*args, **kwargs)
get_args ()
get_kwargs ()
kwargs
set_args (args)
set_kwargs (kwargs)
```

```
class natch.core.Decoration

    classmethod make_rule_decorator(rule_cls)
class natch.core.Registry(*args, **kwargs)

    del_hasher()
    del_index()
    get_hasher()
    get_index()
    hasher
    index
    lookup(func, *args, **kwargs)
    register(func, rule)
        Register a virtual subclass of an ABC.

        Returns the subclass, to allow usage as a class decorator.
    set_hasher(hasher)
    set_index(index)
    unregister(func, rule)
```


CHAPTER 4

Decorators

```
natch.decorators.any(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.any_of(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.all_of(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.eq(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.neq(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.gt(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.gte(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.lt(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.lte(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.contains(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.not_contains(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.condition(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.partial(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
natch.decorators.pattern(*rule_args, **rule_kwargs)
```


CHAPTER 5

Exceptions

exception `natch.exceptions.NeverMatchesError(*args, **kwargs)`

args

with_traceback()

Exception.with_traceback(tb) – set self.__traceback__ to tb and return self.

CHAPTER 6

Hashers

```
class natch.hashers.QualnameHasher(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
    hash(obj)
```



```
class match.rules.Any(*args, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
    does_match(*args, **kwargs)
    get_args()
    get_kwargs()
    kwargs
    set_args(args)
    set_kwargs(kwargs)

class match.rules.AnyOf(*args, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
    does_match(*args, **kwargs)
    get_args()
    get_kwargs()
    kwargs
    set_args(args)
    set_kwargs(kwargs)
```

```
class natch.rules.AllOf(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
    does_match(*args, **kwargs)
    get_args()
    get_kwargs()
    kwargs
    set_args(args)
    set_kwargs(kwargs)
```

```
class natch.rules.Eq(value, **kwargs)
```

```
    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
    does_match(*args, **kwargs)
    get_args()
    get_kwargs()
    kwargs
    set_args(args)
    set_kwargs(kwargs)
```

```
class natch.rules.Neq(value, **kwargs)
```

```
    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
    does_match(*args, **kwargs)
    get_args()
    get_kwargs()
    kwargs
    set_args(args)
    set_kwargs(kwargs)
```

```
class natch.rules.Gt(value, **kwargs)
```

```
    args
    del_args()
```



```
del_kwargs ()
does_match (*args, **kwargs)
get_args ()
get_kwargs ()
kwargs
set_args (args)
set_kwargs (kwargs)
class natch.rules.Gte (value, **kwargs)
```

```
args
del_args ()
del_kwargs ()
does_match (*args, **kwargs)
get_args ()
get_kwargs ()
kwargs
set_args (args)
set_kwargs (kwargs)
class natch.rules.It (value, **kwargs)
```

```
args
del_args ()
del_kwargs ()
does_match (*args, **kwargs)
get_args ()
get_kwargs ()
kwargs
set_args (args)
set_kwargs (kwargs)
class natch.rules.Lte (value, **kwargs)
```

```
args
del_args ()
del_kwargs ()
does_match (*args, **kwargs)
get_args ()
get_kwargs ()
```

```
    kwargs
    set_args (args)
    set_kwargs (kwargs)
class natch.rules.Contains (value, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args ()
    del_kwargs ()
    does_match (*args, **kwargs)
    get_args ()
    get_kwargs ()
    kwargs
    set_args (args)
    set_kwargs (kwargs)
class natch.rules.NotContains (value, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args ()
    del_kwargs ()
    does_match (*args, **kwargs)
    get_args ()
    get_kwargs ()
    kwargs
    set_args (args)
    set_kwargs (kwargs)
class natch.rules.Condition (func, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args ()
    del_kwargs ()
    does_match (*args, **kwargs)
    get_args ()
    get_kwargs ()
    kwargs
    set_args (args)
    set_kwargs (kwargs)
```

```
class natch.rules.Partial(*args, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
    does_match(*args, **kwargs)
    get_args()
    get_kwargs()
    kwargs
    set_args(args)
    set_kwargs(kwargs)

class natch.rules.Pattern(*rules, **kwargs)

    args
    del_args()
    del_kwargs()
    does_match(*args, **kwargs)
    get_args()
    get_kwargs()
    kwargs
    set_args(args)
    set_kwargs(kwargs)
```

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